

4.1 Exponential Functions, Growth, and Decay

Tell whether the function shows growth or decay

1. $f(x) = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^x$

2. $f(x) = \frac{1}{5}(0.2)^x$

3. $f(x) = 14(1.4)^x$

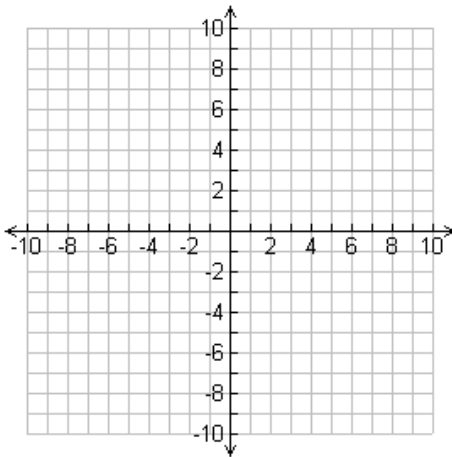
4. $f(x) = 6.4\left(\frac{3}{8}\right)^x$

5. Suppose that the number of bacteria in a culture was 1000 on Monday and the number has been increasing at a rate of 50% per day since then.
- a. Write a function representing the growth of the culture per day.
 - b. Predict the number of bacteria in the culture the following Monday.

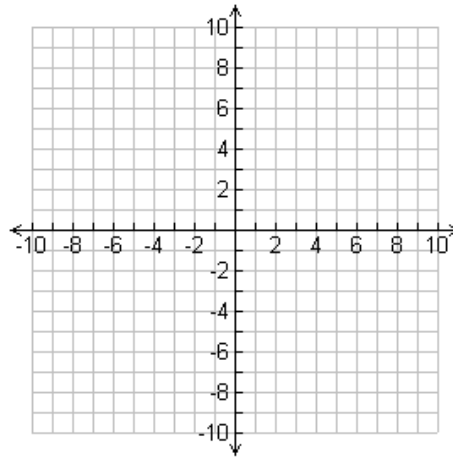
4.2 Inverses of Relations and functions

Graph each function. Then write and graph its inverse

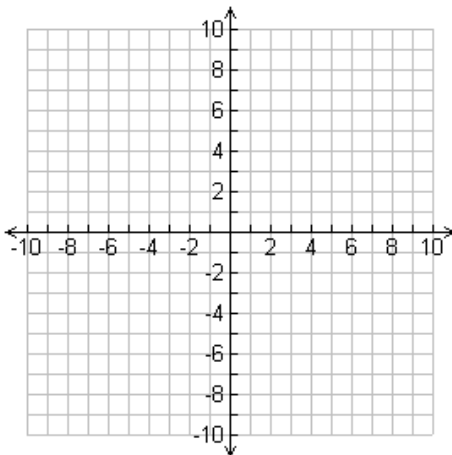
6. $f(x) = x + 2.1$



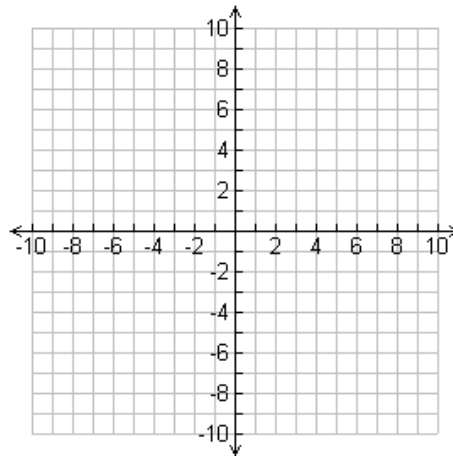
7. $f(x) = \frac{3}{4} - x$



8. $f(x) = 5x + 4$



9. $f(x) = .4\left(\frac{x}{4} + 1.5\right)$



4.3 Logarithmic Functions

Write the exponential equation in logarithmic form.

$$10. 3^2 = 9$$

$$11. 17.6^0 = 1$$

$$12. 2^{-2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$13. 0.5^x = 0.0625$$

Write each logarithmic equation in exponential form.

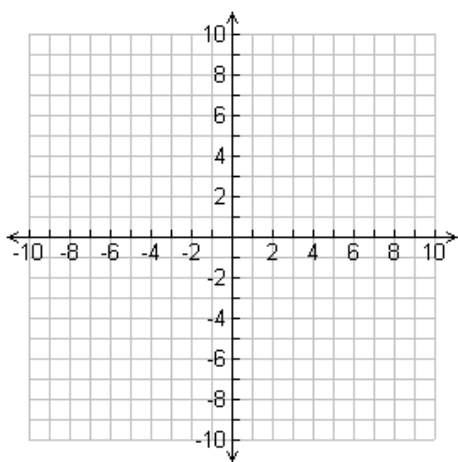
$$14. \log_4 64 = 3$$

$$15. \log_{\frac{1}{5}} 25 = -2$$

$$16. \log_{0.99} 1 = 0$$

$$17. \log_e x = 5$$

18. Use the given x-values to graph $f(x) = \left(\frac{5}{6}\right)^x$; $x = -1, 0, 1, 2, 3$. Then graph the inverse function.



4.4 Properties of Logarithms

Express as a single logarithm. Simplify if possible.

$$19. \log_3 81 + \log_3 9$$

$$20. \log_{\frac{1}{5}} 25 + \log_{\frac{1}{5}} 5$$

$$21. \log_{1.2} 2.16 - \log_{1.2} 1.5$$

Simplify each expression.

$$22. \log_4 256^2$$

$$23. \log_7 343$$

$$24. 17^{\log_{17} 0.73}$$

Evaluate

$$25. \log_{27} 243$$

$$26. \log_{10} 0.01$$

$$27. \log_5 625$$